## Ronald Wennersten Department of Industrial Ecology School of Engineering and Management, KTH





KTH was founded in 1827 and is the oldest and largest of Sweden's technical universities.

Since 1917, activities have been housed in central Stockholm, in beautiful buildings which today have the status of historical monuments.



### Organisation at KTH

School of Industrial Engineering and Management **School of Electrical Engineering School of Information and Communication Technology** School of Architecture and the Built Environment **School of Biotechnology** School of Chemical Science and Engineering **School of Computer Science and Communication School of Engineering Sciences School of Technology and Health** 

#### **Research at the Department of Industrial Ecology**

- Sustainability assessment of technology and technology chains
- •Sustainable use of materials and energy in cities
- Environmental modeling
- Sustainable consumption
- •Climate change strategies
- Risk and conflict management
- Ecological engineering

## System Analysis of City metabolism

## **International Cooperation**

Europe Central Asia USA China

## **Cooperation with China**



Center for Echo Architecture, School of Architecture, Southeast University, Nanjing

#### PhD-course in Industrial Ecology in China every year



#### Development of strategic sustainability plan for Bixi Town, Jiangsu province



During 2008 KTH carried out a Research Assessment Exercise(RAE) of all research using an international panel of renowned researchers.

In this evaluation the Department of Industrial Ecology got one of the highest scores of the whole KTH (23 out of 25).



## FOCUSING ON QUALITY



INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH ASSESSMENT EXERCISE 2008 PROJECT REPORT

#### The Department's vision is:

• In our teaching and research to increasingly integrate technology, ecology, economics and social aspects of the conditions for sustainable societies.

• To deepen the cooperation in research and teaching with industry, cities, municipalities and other research groups in Sweden and internationally.

## Stockholm Royal Seaport –

A world class sustainable city, with a Smart Grid as the enabler

#### **Objectives**

- 2030: fossil free
- 2020: CO<sub>2</sub> < 1.5 ton/capita • Sweden 5 ton/capita China 6 ton/capita USA 20 ton/capita



10 000 apartments and 30 000 office places









CLIMATE LEADERSHIP GROU





#### Sustainable use of materials and energy in cities



#### Research and development of a large scale Smart Grid in Stockholm Royal Seaport



#### Smart homes/Buildings and Demand Response

 Reduced peak load and increased energy efficiency by demand side participation and home/building automation

#### **Distributed Energy Systems**

• Integration of production for local generation PV and Wind in Home/Building Automation Solution

#### Integration and Use of electric vehicles

• Integration of PHEV Charging Infrastructure

#### **Energy Storage for Network Support and DES**

• Increased stability and power quality

#### **Harbor Control Solution**

• Reduced CO2 emission based High voltage shore connection

#### **Smart Primary Substations**

 Increased efficiency and reliability with higher automation level

#### Smart Grid Lab (part of Royal Seaport Lab)

 Research, development, simulation and implementation of smart grid application

#### Integration of renewable energy sources Challenge: Availability of emission free balance power



Wind and Solar requires more balance power

# Smart Grid enables balance by interconnected networks and integrated active consumers



#### **Planning targets for Sweden**

Wind	30 TWh, 15 000 MW <b>Compare</b>
with	
Hydro	16 000 MW
Nuclear	9 000 MW

#### How to balance intermittent 15 000 MW wind? Balance control from production and/or consumption side



### Smart Grid components: Integrated Active House and Electric Vehicle



#### Benefits

- Active 'prosumer' benefits from most favorable spot price
- Peak load shaving by local production, storage and time shift of consumption
- Overall reduction of energy consumption by increased consumer awareness

## Royal Seaport Lab and Test Bench Draft, Arena for project



- Visitors Centre
  - Arena for Area presentations and education. 10-30 people in standing/sitting arrangement
  - Self instructed Royal Seaport display with touch screen monitor.
  - Microsoft Surface technology for presentation in small groups (6-8 people)
- R&D Centre
  - Extended workplace with large personal large screen for increase situational awareness
- Smart Grid Control Centre
  - Workplace with 3 work stations for execution and follow-up of full scale test scenario

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# Sustainability up-grading of old suburban areas

Participation of residents and the cooperation of other stakeholders, to generate social and economic development.

Järvafältet should also be an engine for growth throughout Stockholm.

To achieve this, we need to work actively in four main areas:

- Good housing and a more varied urban environment
- Everyday safety and security
- Improved education and language teaching
- More jobs and enterprise



### Zero emission community in Denmark



www.projectzero.dk/

## European Institute of Technology (EIT)

EITs mission is to enhance and utilize the innovative capacity and skills of stakeholders in higher education, research, business and entrepreneurship in Europe and beyond by creating integrated Knowledge and Innovation Communities (KICS).

## KTH is main partner in two KICS



<u>EIT ICT Labs</u> will use ICT as the key enabler driving the transformation towards the Future Information and Communication Society. We aim to generate individual satisfaction as well as sustained economic growth and social benefits throughout Europe.



<u>InnoEnergy</u> pursues an independent and sustainable energy system that makes Europe climate neutral by 2050 by successfully commercialize innovations such as new products, services and business ideas.

#### InnoEnergy partners



KIC InnoEnergy | Boosting Innovation for Sustainable Energy | Speaker: Name

# KIC InnoEnergy - Committed to change the European energy system through innovation



## KIC InnoEnergy – A world class alliance of top European players with a proven track record



- 13 companies, 10 research institutes and 13 universities
- Approximately 50 % industry partners (incl. associated partners)
- More than 50% of key research players in Europe
- Covering the whole energy spectrum
- Knowledge triangle balanced along all dimensions
- Strong connection with VCs and local governments

# KIC InnoEnergy will bring innovation to the whole energy-mix coherent with the SET Plan





- Open & Cross Innovation
- State-of-the-art IP policy
- Exploitation mechanisms

KIC InnoEnergy | Boosting Innovation for Sustainable Energy | Speaker: Name

# KIC InnoEnergy - Run like a business through a flexible and effective organizational structure



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## What will happen in EU Framework Programme?

European Commission CORDIS						
European Commission > CORDIS > FP7						
Home News Funding Results Themes Golocal Lookitup Interact Help						
Stylester Frankwork	Framework Pro	gramme (FP7)		Search all C( About this s		
<ul> <li>→ FP7 Home</li> <li>→ FP7 newsroom</li> <li>→ Understand FP7</li> <li>→ Participate in FP7</li> </ul>	-	<u>Cooperation</u>	<u>Ideas</u>	T F t		
<ul> <li>→ Find a call</li> <li>→ Register your organisation</li> <li>→ Preparation and Submission of Proposals (EPSS)</li> <li>→ Get support</li> </ul>		<u>People</u>	<u>Capacities</u>			
<ul> <li>→ Find project partners</li> <li>→ Find a project</li> <li>→ Find a document</li> </ul>	Eu	<u>ratom</u>		JRC		

FP calls will need bigger consortia and more integrated knowledge and partnerships

## ENV.2011.2.1.5-1 Sustainable and Resilient Green Cities

Urban resilience relates to a city's ability to respond to a number of combined **"grand challenges":** natural resource shortage ("peak oil", water, etc.), climate change adaptation and mitigation, and unprecedented urban growth; in ways that are socially, economically and environmentally acceptable and feasible. Thanks!